

Oxford Cognitions and Defences Questionnaire (O-CDQ)

Part 1: Fearful thoughts about being outside (worries)

People sometimes find it difficult to go into everyday situations because they worry that something bad will happen. This questionnaire asks about the worries you may have before going out, or when you are outside your home.

Please read each statement below and select the number that best describes how much you've had this fear over the **past two weeks**.

In the past two weeks I feared that:	Never	Occasionally	Often	Always
1. I will embarrass myself.	0	1	2	3
2. I will fail.	0	1	2	3
3. People will judge me negatively.	0	1	2	3
4. I will be rejected.	0	1	2	3
5. I will panic.	0	1	2	3
6. I will lose control.	0	1	2	3
7. Everyone will watch me.	0	1	2	3
8. People will laugh at me	0	1	2	3
9. I will become verbally aggressive.	0	1	2	3
10. People will try to upset me.	0	1	2	3
11. I will physically harm someone else.	0	1	2	3
12. People will harm me physically.	0	1	2	3
13. I won't be able to cope with voices.	0	1	2	3
14. Voices will harm me in some way.	0	1	2	3

Part 2: Keeping away from outside situations (avoidance)

Fears and worries often lead to people not going into situations. They avoid situations because of the fears of what may happen. Please rate how often you have avoided the situations below in the **past two weeks** as a result of worries.

In the past two weeks I have avoided:	Never	Occasionally	Often	Always
1. My local shop	0	1	2	3
2. Shopping centres	0	1	2	3
3. Supermarkets	0	1	2	3
4. Using public transport (e.g. bus, train)	0	1	2	3
5. Pubs	0	1	2	3
6. Restaurants	0	1	2	3
7. My neighbours	0	1	2	3
8. Strangers	0	1	2	3
9. GP surgery or health centre	0	1	2	3
10. Cafés	0	1	2	3
11. Gyms	0	1	2	3
12. Walking on the street	0	1	2	3
13. Meeting people or social gatherings	0	1	2	3
14. People in authority (e.g. the police)	0	1	2	3
15. My workplace or place of education	0	1	2	3
16. Open spaces	0	1	2	3
17. Enclosed spaces	0	1	2	3
18. Staying at home alone	0	1	2	3
19. Staying at home with others	0	1	2	3
20. Being far from home	0	1	2	3
21. Unfamiliar places	0	1	2	3
22. Busy places	0	1	2	3

Part 3: Dealing with risks when outside (defences)

There may be times when a person can't avoid being in situations that worry them. At these times they may try to reduce the risk. They may put up defences to keep themselves safe.

Please circle the number that best describes how often you may have used each strategy to try and keep yourself safe in the **past two weeks**.

In the past two weeks:	Never	Occasionally	Often	Always
1. I avoided making eye contact.	0	1	2	3
2. I only went out if someone I know was with me.	0	1	2	3
3. I watched out for signs that something bad might happen.	0	1	2	3
4. I left as soon as I started to feel anxious.	0	1	2	3
5. I scanned faces for signs of judgement or criticism.	0	1	2	3
6. When out, I kept my distance from other people.	0	1	2	3
7. I formed an escape plan.	0	1	2	3
8. I spent excessive time thinking about what bad things might happen.	0	1	2	3
9. When out, I did everything as quickly as possible.	0	1	2	3
10. I listened out for trouble.	0	1	2	3

Scoring

Threat cognitions score (Part A): The ratings for each item in part A are added together to create a total threat cognition score, where higher scores indicate greater severity.

Anxious avoidance score (Part B): The ratings for each item in part B are added together to create a total anxious avoidance score, where higher scores indicate greater severity.

Within-situation safety behaviour score (Part C): The ratings for each item in part B are added together to create a total safety behaviour score, where higher scores indicate greater severity.